ACTION	ACTION	ACTION	ACTION
ASTROTURFING : using fake posts to create the illusion of widespread support for a movement or organisation. Pick a target and astroturf them. Post at least 5x messages in their support.	FLAGGING : reporting a post or an account for inappropriate or abusive content.	TROLLING (INSULT) : posting deliberately inflammatory messages which attacks the target's character, gender or race. Insult trolls often resort to juvenile name-calling and bullying.	COUNTER-MEMEING : reposting an existing meme after replacing part of its contents with contrary or ironic messaging. Post it with the same hashtags found on the original meme.
ACTION	ACTION	ACTION	ACTION
TROLLING (LULZ) : posting sarcastic, humorous or off-topic messages in an effort to sow discord or just for the lulz. Pick a target and troll them.	SNITCH-TAGGING : a snitch-tagger is essentially a tattletale. Find a post criticizing or concerning another user and tag that person in the comments. Your aim? To stir the pot.	TROLL-HUNTING : the practice of identifying and exposing trolls or sock-puppet accounts. Find a target and either flag, comment or DM them.	SCAMBAITING : posing as a potential victim to a scammer in order to waste their time and resources, gather information, or publicly expose them. Pick a target and scambait them.

ACTION ACTION ACTION ACTION GEOTAG-GAMING : the practice of appropri-**SPAMMING** ating or 'gaming' a certain HASHTAG-GAMING FACT-CHECKING geotag, by posting reaction-: sending multiple unsolicited ary or challenging material messages, especially adver-: the practice of appropri-: the process of attempting to its feed. E.g. posting proating or 'gaming' a certain tising, to one account or site. to verify or disprove assertest images to the geotag of hashtag, by posting reaction-Pick a target and send them tions made by another user. a right-wing political party's ary or challenging material 5x messages. Or pick 5x Pick a target (e.g. a fake office. Pick a geotag and post to its feed. Pick a target and targets and send them the news item) and fact-check or 3 images to it. post 3 images to its hashtag. same message. otherwise question them. **ACTION ACTION ACTION ACTION** COUNTERSPEECH (SHAMING AND COUNTERSPEECH LABELING) (SCHOLARLY) TROLLING : responding directly to : responding directly to (IDEOLOGICAL) hateful or harmful speech hateful or harmful speech TROLLING : posting deliberately inflamin an attempt to undermine in an attempt to undermine (FLAME BAIT) matory messages in support it. Shaming and labeling is it. The scholarly approach : posting deliberately inflamof a political or personal an approach which involves (inspired by Ladymouthbot), matory messages in an effort ideology. Often longer in publicly calling out the involves posting quotations to sow discord or generate form, and critical in attitude. offensive post. from leading theorists or key angry responses. Pick a tar-Try to engage your target in e.g. 'What you have said is figures which run counter to get and flame them. racist / misogynist.' your target's message. a debate.

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ACTION

DOXXING

: (from dox, abbreviation of documents) the practice of researching and then broadcasting private or identifiable information about an individual or organization. Pick a target and either threaten to, or actually dox them.

DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN (POSITIVE)

: spreading positive fake news items or misleading information in order to influence public opinion or obscure the truth. Post 3 deceptive claims to your feed which support your mission.

SHITPOSTING

: spamming on another level.
Or, posting large amounts
of context-less, absurd and
poor quality content to derail discussions or otherwise
confuse and frustrate the
audience. Pick a target and
comment at least 10x on one
of their posts, shitpost style.

TROLLING (CONCERN)

: adopting the persona of a member of your opposition, and posting subversive messages while claiming to share their goals. The aim is to create division, sway opinion or sow uncertainty within the group.

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MEME-MAKING

creating and posting a new meme to your feed. Use hashtags to make it more visible to your target audience.

REAL TALK

engage directly with a troll or user who you do not agree with. Send them a direct message with a sincere invitation to explain their standpoint and discuss your differences openly.

DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN (NEGATIVE)

: spreading negative fake news items or misleading information in order to influence public opinion or obscure the truth. Post 3 deceptive claims to your feed which target your opposition.

NEWS-JACKING

: piggybacking off the day's biggest news stories to draw attention to your own content or ideology. Find a post or hashtag around a current event and inject yourself and your mission into the discussion.